Contents

List of Illustrations
Introduction
Publication Objectives
Editorial Guidelines
Acknowledgments
Chronology, 1780–1782

Foreigner of Distinction  Editorial Note
From the Committee for Foreign Affairs
(James Lovell, Robert R. Livingston, and
William Churchill Houston), 11 December 1779

John Jay’s Use of Codes and Ciphers
 Editorial Note
From Gouverneur Morris, 3 January 1780
To Benjamin Franklin, 26 January 1780
To Arthur Lee, 26 January 1780
Instructions to William Carmichael, 27 January 1780
To José de Gálvez, 27 January 1780
To Vergennes, 27 January 1780
From William Churchill Houston, 7 February 1780
From Robert R. Livingston, 10 February 1780
From William Carmichael, 15 February 1780
From William Carmichael, 18 February 1780
To Philip Schuyler, 19 February 1780
To William Carmichael, 21 February 1780
From Floridablanca, 24 February 1780
From William Bingham, 25 February 1780
From William Carmichael, 26 February 1780
From Jean Baptiste de Ternant, 26 February 1780
Contents

To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington),
3 March 1780
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington),
3 March 1780
To Floridablanca, 6 March 1780
From Floridablanca, 9 March 1780
From Vergennes, 13 March 1780
From Arthur Lee, 17 March 1780
From Gouverneur Morris, 20 March 1780
From Benjamin Franklin, 7 April 1780
To Montmorin, 11 April 1780
From Montmorin, 13 April 1780
To Benjamin Franklin, 14 April 1780
From Étienne d’Audibert Caille, 21 April 1780
From Timothy Matlack, 21 April 1780
To Floridablanca, 25 April 1780
To John Adams, 26 April 1780
To Benjamin Franklin, 27 April 1780
To Floridablanca, 29 April 1780
To Vergennes, 9 May 1780

John Jay’s Conference with Floridablanca

Editorial Note

Notes on John Jay’s Conference with
Floridablanca, 11 May 1780
To Floridablanca, 12 May 1780
To Margaret Cadwalader Meredith, 12 May 1780
From John Adams, 13 May 1780
From Floridablanca, 14 May 1780
From John Adams, 15 May 1780
To Peter Jay, 23 May 1780
To Robert R. Livingston, 23 May 1780
From William Carmichael, 25 May 1780
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington),
26 May 1780

William Carmichael’s Notes on John Jay’s
Conference with Floridablanca, 2 June 1780
To John Adams, 4 June 1780
From Floridablanca, 7 June 1780
To Floridablanca, 9 June 1780
Contents

To John Adams, 17 July 1780
To Benjamin Franklin, 17 July 1780
To John de Neufville & Son, 29 July 1780
From Floridablanca, 29 July 1780
To Floridablanca, 11 August 1780
From William Carmichael, 12 August 1780
From Floridablanca, 12 August 1780
From William Carmichael, 14 August 1780
To Floridablanca, 16 August 1780
To Floridablanca, 18 August 1780
To Francis Dana, 19 August 1780
To Floridablanca, 25 August 1780
From Robert R. Livingston, 26 August 1780
Notes on John Jay’s Conference with Montmorin, 27 August 1780
From Floridablanca, 3 September 1780
Account of John Jay’s Conferences with Diego de Gardoqui and Bernardo del Campo, 3–4 September 1780
From James Smith, 12 September 1780
Silas Deane: A Worrisome Correspondent
   Editorial Note
From Silas Deane, 13 September 1780
To Floridablanca, 14 September 1780
From Diego de Gardoqui, 15 September 1780
To Robert Morris, 16 September 1780
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 16 September 1780
To Timothy Matlack, 17 September 1780
To Egbert Benson, 18 September 1780
From Silas Deane, 18–20 September 1780
To Benjamin Franklin, 22 September 1780
To Vergennes, 22 September 1780
Notes on John Jay’s Conference with Floridablanca, 23 September 1780
To William Carmichael, 2 October 1780
To Silas Deane, 2 October 1780
From Benjamin Franklin, 2 October 1780

ix
Contents

From Jacques, Louis, and Laurent Le Couteulx and Company, 3 October 1780
To John de Neufville & Son, 4 October 1780
Instructions from Congress to John Jay, 4 October 1780
To Robert R. Livingston, 6 October 1780
From Silas Deane, 9 October 1780
From the Secretary of Congress (Charles Thomson), 12 October 1780
To Jacques, Louis, and Laurent Le Couteulx and Company, 15 October 1780
From Silas Deane, 16 October 1780
From the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington): Instructions to John Jay, 17 October 1780
From Ferdinand Grand, 21 October 1780
To Benjamin Franklin, 25 October 1780
To Silas Deane, 26 October 1780
To Silas Deane, 27 October 1780
To James Lovell, 27 October 1780
To Samuel Huntington, 29 October 1780
To Benjamin Franklin, 30 October 1780
To Silas Deane, 1 November 1780
To Gouverneur Morris, 5 November 1780
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 6 November 1780
Notes on John Jay’s Conference with Floridablanca, 8 November 1780
From Silas Deane, 16 November 1780
To Elbridge Gerry, 18 November 1780
To Philip Schuyler, 25 November 1780
From Vergennes, 27 November 1780
To the Committee for Foreign Affairs, 30 November 1780
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 30 November 1780
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 30 November 1780
Keeping in Touch  Editorial Note
Contents

Sarah Livingston Jay to Catharine W. Livingston, 1 December 1780
Spain’s Finances and the Bills Drawn on John Jay *Editorial Note*
To Floridablanca, 11 December 1780
To Catharine W. Livingston, 17 December 1780
To Robert Morris, 18 December 1780
From the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 18 December 1780
From Gouverneur Morris, 2 January 1781
To John de Neufville & Son, 8 January 1781
From Benjamin Franklin, 27 January 1781
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 28 January 1781
*Congress Changes Course on Navigating the Mississippi* *Editorial Note*
From the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 15 February 1781
From James Lovell, 20 February 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 21 February 1781
To John Adams, 24 February 1781
From James Lovell, 9 March 1781
To Silas Deane, 10 March 1781
To Montmorin, 10 March 1781
To Floridablanca, 22 March 1781
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 22 March 1781
From Floridablanca, 24 March 1781
From Diegode Gardoqui, 25 March 1781
To John Laurens, 26 March 1781
To Silas Deane, 28 March 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 28 March 1781
From John Adams, 28 March 1781
From James Lovell, 31 March 1781
From Gouverneur Morris, 31 March–1 April 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 1 April 1781
Notes on John Jay’s Conversation with Rutherford Cooke, 1 April 1781
To Floridablanca, 2 April 1781
Contents

From Silas Deane, 8 April 1781
From John Laurens, 11 April 1781
From Benjamin Franklin, 12 April 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 18 April 1781
To Samuel Huntington, 21 April 1781
To Charles Thomson, 23 April 1781
To George Clinton, 25 April 1781
To Robert R. Livingston, 25 April 1781
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 25 April 1781
To John Laurens, 2 May 1781
From Gouverneur Morris, 7–9 May 1781
To Diego de Gardoqui, 20 May 1781
To Richard Harrison, 28 May 1781
From the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 28 May 1781
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 29 May 1781

The Issue of United States Citizenship

   Editorial Note

To Benjamin Franklin, 31 May 1781
From Silas Talbot, 4 June 1781
From Robert Morris, 5 June 1781
From William Bingham, 6 June 1781

Commissions of the Continental Congress to
the Ministers Plenipotentiary to Accede to
the Mediation of the Empress of Russia and the
Emperor of Germany, 15 June 1781

Commissions of the Continental Congress to the
Ministers Plenipotentiary for Negotiating a
Treaty of Peace, 15 June 1781

Instructions of the Continental Congress to the
Ministers Plenipotentiary to Negotiate a Treaty of Peace, 15 June 1781

Lewis Littlepage: An Insubordinate
Protégé

   Editorial Note

From Lewis Littlepage, 15 June 1781
To Silas Deane, 16 June 1781
From Gouverneur Morris, 17 June 1781
Contents

Sarah Livingston Jay to William Livingston, 24 June 1781
To Floridablanca, 28 June 1781
From Robert Morris, 29 June 1781
From Benjamin Franklin, 30 June 1781
To Floridablanca, 2 July 1781
To Montmorin, 2 July 1781
From Robert Morris, 4 July 1781
From the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 5 July 1781
From Robert Morris, 7 July 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 9 July 1781
From Robert Morris, 9 July 1781
From the Secretary of Congress (Charles Thomson), 11 July 1781
To Floridablanca, 13 July 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 13 July 1781
From William Bingham, 13 July 1781
From Robert Morris, 13 July 1781
From Floridablanca, 21 July 1781
Sarah Livingston Jay to Catharine W. Livingston, 25 July 1781
To Peter Jay, 1 August 1781
To the President of Congress (Samuel Huntington), 1 August 1781
From James Lovell, 15–16 August 1781
From Robert Morris, 15 August 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 20 August 1781
From Floridablanca, 20 August 1781
From Benjamin Franklin, 20 August 1781
William Livingston to Sarah Livingston Jay, 21 August 1781
To Robert Morris, 1 September 1781
To Floridablanca, 3 September 1781
From Benjamin Franklin, 4 September 1781
From Floridablanca, 5 September 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 10 September 1781
To Floridablanca, c. 16 September 1781
To Montmorin, 16 September 1781

xiii
Contents

To Floridablanca, 17 September 1781
From Floridablanca, 19 September 1781
Notes on John Jay’s Conference with Floridablanca,
   19 September 1781
To the President of Congress (Thomas McKean),
   20 September 1781
From Elbridge Gerry, 20 September–
   9 October 1781
To Floridablanca, 22 September 1781
Propositions for a Treaty with Spain,
   22 September 1781
From Silas Deane, 26 September 1781
From Floridablanca, 27 September 1781
To Gouverneur Morris, 28 September 1781
From Benjamin Franklin, 29 September 1781
From Egbert Benson, 30 September 1781
To Robert Morris, 3 October 1781
To the President of Congress (Thomas McKean),
   3 October 1781
To Floridablanca, 5 October 1781
From Floridablanca, 5 October 1781
From Floridablanca, 8 October 1781
To Floridablanca, 9 October 1781
To Alexander Gillon, 9 October 1781
To the President of Congress (Thomas McKean),
   18 October 1781
From Robert Morris, 19 October 1781
From Robert R. Livingston, 20 October 1781
From George Washington, 22 October 1781
To Lewis Littlepage, 26 October 1781
To Floridablanca, 28 October 1781
From the Secretary for Foreign Affairs
   (Robert R. Livingston), 1 November 1781
To Bernardo del Campo, 3 November 1781
To Floridablanca, 6 November 1781
From Floridablanca, 8 November 1781
To Floridablanca, 12 November 1781
To George Clinton, 16 November–11 December 1781
To Floridablanca, 16 November 1781

15
Contents

From Frederick Jay, 18 November 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 21 November 1781
William Temple Franklin to John Adams and John Jay, 22 November 1781
From John Adams, 26 November 1781
From Floridablanca, 26 November 1781
To Floridablanca, 27 November 1781
From John Adams, 28 November 1781
From the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 28 November 1781
To David Salisbury Franks, 1 December 1781
From William Carmichael, 1 December 1781
To Silas Deane, 5 December 1781
To Floridablanca, 6 December 1781
From Floridablanca, 7 December 1781
To Egbert Benson, 8 December 1781
To Henry Knox, 10 December 1781
From the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 13 December 1781
To John Adams, 15 December 1781
From David Salisbury Franks, 21 December 1781
To Benjamin Franklin, 31 December 1781
Account Current between John Jay and Floridablanca for the Loan of $150,000, post December 1781
To Elbridge Gerry, 9 January 1782
To Benjamin Franklin, 11 January 1782
From Benjamin Franklin, 15 January 1782, enclosing Vergennes to Benjamin Franklin, 31 December 1781
From Benjamin Franklin, 19 January 1782
From Gouverneur Morris, 20 January 1782
To Catharine W. Livingston, 21 January 1782
To Benjamin Franklin, 30 January 1782
To Bernardo del Campo, 1 February 1782
From the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 2 February 1782
From Bernardo del Campo, 3 February 1782
To the President of Congress (John Hanson), 6 February 1782
To the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 6 February 1782
From Francisco Cabarrús, 10 February 1782
From Bourgoing, 11 February 1782
To Bourgoing, 11 February 1782
To Benjamin Franklin, 11 February 1782
To Frederick Jay, 13 February 1782
To the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 13 February 1782
From Benjamin Franklin, 14 February 1782
To the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 16 February 1782
To George Clinton, 23 February 1782
From Francisco Cabarrús, 25 February 1782
From John Adams, 28 February 1782
To Benjamin Franklin, 1 March 1782
To Bernardo del Campo, 2 March 1782
To Floridablanca, 2 March 1782
From the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 8 March 1782
From Gouverneur Morris, 10 March 1782
To Floridablanca, 14 March 1782
To the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 14 March 1782
To Montmorin, 14 March 1782
From Montmorin, 15 March 1782
Protest of Bills of Exchange, 16 March 1782
From Benjamin Franklin, 16 March 1782
To John Adams, 18 March 1782
To Benjamin Franklin, 18 March 1782
From Lafayette, 28 March 1782
To Benjamin Franklin, 29 March 1782
From Francisco Cabarrús, 29 March 1782
From Floridablanca, c. 30 March 1782
To Francisco Cabarrús, 2 April 1782
From the Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Robert R. Livingston), 16 April 1782
The Estate of Peter Jay
Editorial Note
From Frederick Jay, 20 April 1782
From Robert R. Livingston, 20 April 1782
From Benjamin Franklin, 22 April 1782
From Benjamin Franklin, 23 April 1782
From Benjamin Franklin, 24 April 1782
To Robert Morris, 25 April 1782
To Montmorin, 27 April 1782
From the Secretary for Foreign Affairs